COST Action
Final Assessment Review

(05/03/2019 to 04/09/2023)

CA18129: Islamic Legacy: Narratives East, West, South, North of the Mediterranean (1350-1750)

This report is submitted by the Action Rapporteur in fulfilment of the requirements of the rules for COST Action Management, Monitoring and Final Assessment and is confidential to the COST Association and the Management Committee of the Action.

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Summaries

Main aim/ objective

The main aim and objective of the Action is to provide a transnational and interdisciplinary approach capable of overcoming the segmentation that currently characterises the study of relations between Christianity and Islam in late medieval and early modern Europe and the Mediterranean.

The Action addressed this as described below

From the Lisbon Kick-off Meeting (June 2019) until de Istanbul Final Meeting (July 2023), the whole development of the Action has been driven by the aim of mingling the different regional and disciplinary traditions that have historically intervened in the study of the Islamic Legacy in Europe, particularly with the intent to overcome the separation among the studies on the Iberian Peninsula and the studies on the Balkans. In order to achieve this aim, the meetings have been designed to foster debate on topics that were common to these different regional and disciplinary angles (borders, methodology, manuscripts, images, people in motion). So far, this intent has been successful as far as it can be measure against the affiliation of the Action Members and participants that have taken part in the meetings. The common pattern has been a mixture of scholars coming from Western, Central and Eastern Europe along with a frequent presence of scholars coming from the NNCs of Northern Africa. Also, while some of the activities have been organized by a committee coming from one discipline, the calls have attracted researchers from different disciplines, and particularly there has been a very interesting mingle between the study of history, art history, archaeology and literature. Enabling this communication was very much in the purpose of the Action. The Training Schools held in Granada/Córdoba, Tunis and Stockholm were particularly well-suited examples of this situation. Finally, another potential evidence of the success of the Action could be the continuous incorporation of new countries (up to 35) and participants (more than 250), that have contributed consistently to enrich the transnational and interdisciplinary approach.

The Rapporteur summarised the Action's major outcomes, impacts and successes as follows

This action has created the basis for the pan-European vision of the topic and further research. Also, this Action has developed training schools which is highly important for further research on this important issue. However, I still underline the lack of original Islamic sources and more researchers from Islamic countries. This presents the methodological danger of a purely Euro-Christian point of view, which is not necessarily subjective, but it is always better to try to present the opposite views if exist and then try to find the right answer to the research question. In general, the Action has produced very valuable outcomes and will serve as the basis for further research on the relations between Christianity and Islam in the Mediterranean, but also in the other regions. The contribution of knowledge generated by Action is extremely relevant and significant since this is one of the topics not researched enough, and very important not only in the historical sense. The action has integrated several junior researchers which is very important for the development of the disciplines relevant to the Action.

The final book is a success of great value, based on the interdisciplinary knowledge of the participants in the Action. It would be a good base for further research in this direction.
The Online Open Course Material Culture of Islam in Europe is a real scientific breakthrough and would be of immense importance for young researchers entering this field. It could also attract more researchers to this immensely important topic, thus it is a success of great validity.
It is very important that the Action tends to make comparison of the Islamic rule of the Arabs on the Iberian Penninsula and Islamic rule of the Ottomans on the Balkan Peninsula, since there are many similarities, but also many differences, and such comparative approach is still very rare in humanities, which makes the outcomes of this Action even more valuable.
In general, the Action has accomplished relevant scientific success and breakthrough, and its outcomes would be a base for future research. It should be emphasiz the networking as one of the Action outcomes, which is also highly relevant for further work on similar topics.

Achievement of MoU objectives, deliverables and additional outputs/ achievements

MoU objectives

The Action reported the achievement of the following objectives and their dependence on the Action networking.

MoU objective	Level of achievement reported by Action	Dependence reported by Action	Dependence assessed by Rapporteur
To carry out geographic and interdisciplinary coordination by organizing WGs, representing different perspectives on the relations between Christianity and Islam in Europe. The methodological focus on common questions will fulfil the objective of creating a common understanding of how to research the issue in a pan-European and trans-Mediterranean perspective.	76 - 100%	High	High
To create a collaborative website that operates as an open scientific platform for the exchange of knowledge and ideas, an events calendar, news board, mailing list and information repository, including research blogs and working materials open to discussion.	76 - 100%	Medium	Medium
To promote the exchange of knowledge between senior and junior researchers by their joint integration in the design and management of the COST Actions.	76 - 100%	High	High
To develop specific improvement actions for general knowledge on the research topic by pooling content.	76 - 100%	High	High
To collaborate to the training of doctoral candidates.	76 - 100%	High	High
To introduce digital humanities tools in the research on the topic.	76 - 100%	High	High
To increase the scientific interconnection between ITCs and NNCs through collaboration on the Action’s activities.	76 - 100%	High	High

Dependence = dependence of the achievement (of each MoU objective) on the Action networking.

Rapporteur assessment of the achievement of MoU objectives that the Action reported as achieved (76-100%)

The Action did achieve all the above objectives that it reported were more than 75% achieved.

Action explanation regarding MoU objectives reported as not fully achieved (less than 76%)

The table below shows the Action's explanation and the Rapporteur's analysis thereof for any MoU objectives that the Action reported as not fully achieved.

MoU Objective that was reported as not fully achieved	Action's explanation	Rapporteur's analysis
The Action did not report any objectives as 25% or less achieved.		

General Assessment of MoU objectives

The level of ambition of the MoU objectives was **High**
Overall, **the Action achieved most MoU Objectives**.

Deliverables

Delivery and level of dependence of deliverables reported by Action

Deliverable	Timing deliverable	Dependence reported by Action*
Creation and development of a website for the Action to disseminate the activities of the Action and to foster the communication between participants.	**Delivered**	**Medium**
Creation of a microsite (Confronting Borders Database) containing a catalogue of textual and visual sources with their geographic distribution and relationships.	**Delivered**	**High**
Creation of a database containing a thesaurus of terms taken from literature and from other documentary sources from different territories.	**Delivered**	**High**
Creation of a Massive Open Online Course (MOOC) on Islamic Heritage in Europe.	**Delivered**	**High**
Creation of working papers and documents for conducting the Training Schools for PhD Students.	**Delivered**	**High**
Creation of a mailing list for publicising events and information about the history of science.	**Not foreseen**	**Medium**
Preparation of a book on Intellectual Networks across the Western and Eastern Mediterranean.	**Not delivered, but foreseen within 2 years**	**High**
Preparation of a book on islamophobia and islamophilia in the Adriatic basin.	**Delivered**	**High**
Preparation of a Journal Special Issue on movements of manuscripts and Korans.	**Not foreseen**	**High**
Preparation of a Journal Special Issue on historiography of the perception of Islam.	**Delivered**	**High**

* Dependence reported by Action = the extent to which the delivery of the deliverable was dependent on the Action networking

Rapporteur analysis of level of delivery of deliverables

The level of delivery of the deliverables reported above is assessed as follows.

The deliverables that had been accomplished had an important impact on widening the knowledge regarding the relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds in the Mediterranean in the early New Century. As this topic is yet to be researched, the deliverables of this action are very important for the state of knowledge in this phase, as well as for further research. I would especially emphasize the importance of the creation of a confronting borders database, with a catalog of textual and visual sources with their geographic distributions and relationships, as well as the creation of a database of terms. Also, the creation of a massive open online course on Islamic Heritage in Europe, as well as the creation of working papers for Training Schools are very important and of high value. The mailing list for publicizing events would be a good contribution to the overall success of the project and should have been foreseen. The book on Intellectual Networks across the Western and Eastern Mediterranean, once delivered, would be an important achievement and would make action success higher.

- **Analysis of deliverables reported by the Action as delivered**

  The deliverables that the Action reported as delivered are confirmed.

- **Analysis of deliverables reported by the Action as not delivered but delivery foreseen within 2 years**

Deliverable	Plans to ensure delivery within two years
Preparation of a book on Intellectual Networks across the Western and Eastern Mediterranean.	This deliverable is the output of the conference “The Morisco Diaspora and Diplomatic Relations and Commercial and Intellectual Networks across the Western and Eastern Mediterranean”, organized by Gerard Wiegers and Mercedes García-Arenal and held in Amsterdam in September 2021. The book manuscript has already been submitted to the publishing house Brill and will be released from print in a few months under an open access agreement. At this moment, the manuscript can be accessed in the following link: https://unedo365-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/aurquizar_geo_uned_es/Eg7X9IhW4nBArpPz-5RbEpgB9AXGRSiIsddkbyBv31Kn2w?e=fd7NgT [if not accesible here, please try the hyperlink in section Other Outputs/Action Publications/6]

The plans described by the Action to ensure the delivery within two years are credible.

- **Analysis of deliverables reported by Action as not delivered and delivery not foreseen**

Deliverable	Explanation
Creation of a mailing list for publicising events and information about the history of science.	This deliverable was included in the Technical Annex and MoU as a suggestion of a network proposer who finally left Academia and did not join the Action. As explained in previous reports, while the mailing list was not going to be delivered, the objective served by this deliverable (publicising events and information about the history of science) has been achieved through the Action’s website and general newsletter.
Deliverable	**Explanation**
Preparation of a Journal Special Issue on movements of manuscripts and Korans.	This deliverable was intended to be an output of the conference “Historiography of the Perception of Islam through Manuscripts, Korans and their Displacement”, organized by Fernando Rodríguez-Mediano and Roberto Tottoli. The editors worked in the preparation of the manuscript but, unfortunately they could not conclude it. However, the absence of this deliverable has been balanced upon the publication of the outputs of another Action’s conference which did not have associated deliverables in the MoU and another two books which also were not planned in the MoU. For these publications, see section of Other Outputs/Action Publications 3, 4 and 5.

The Action's explanation is analysed as follows The creation of a mailing list for publicizing events and information about the history of science is not foreseen but would be highly important in the context of the whole aim of the action.

- **Analysis of the level of dependence on the Action networking of the achievement of the deliverables**

The dependence on the Action networking of the achievement of the deliverables reported by the Action is confirmed

General Assessment of deliverables

The level of ambition of the deliverables was **high**
Overall, **the Action achieved all deliverables**

Additional outputs / achievements

Co-authored Action publications

The Action reported 6 publications on the topic of the Action, co-authored by at least two Action participants from two countries participating in the Action, and for which the Action networking was necessary. The full list of publications appears in Annex I.

Action networking was necessary for ALL of the listed publications

The:

- **Quality** of the Action's co-authored publications is **very good**.
  The quality of the papers is very good although I feel missing more sources on Islam on Arabic, Ottoman Turkish, Turkish, and Persian. That could give additional value to the papers quality.

- **Significance** of the Action's co-authored publications is **very good**.
  The significance of these results is very good since they present additional knowledge about the relations between Christian and Islam in the Mediterranean basin, which is a very important topic but still not elaborated enough.

- **Relevance** to the Action of the Action's co-authored publications is **good**.
  The relevance of those deliverables is good, although they are a bit one-sided - more sources on the original language of Islam (Arabic) and its believers (in this case Ottoman Turkish, Modern Turkish and Persian) would add additional value.

- **Quantity** of the Action's co-authored publications is **good**.
  The number of deliverables is good, although bearing in mind the number of participants in the action, I believe it could have been a bit higher.

Projects and proposals resulting from Action activities

The Action did not report any proposals or projects resulting from Action activities, involving at least one Action participant and for which the Action networking was necessary.

Other Outputs / Achievements

The Action did not report any other outputs / achievements.

Assessment of additional outputs and achievements (including co-authored publications and proposals/ projects)

The level of ambition of additional outputs and achievements was **low**.
Overall, **the Action achieved > 4 valid Additional Outputs / Achievements**.

General Assessment

The Action's outputs and achievements are **very Good**.

Impacts

The Action reported the following impacts (the short- to long-term scientific, technological, and / or socioeconomic changes produced by a COST Action, directly or indirectly, intended or unintended) that have resulted, or might result, from the Action.

Description of the impact	Type of impact	Timing of impact
The action has created a transnational and multidisciplinary academic network and a common space for sharing news and knowledge on late medieval and early modern exchanges between Christianity and Islam in Europe and the Mediterranean. In the short-term, the celebration of several workshops to discuss common questions has allowed work on a connected perspective, and this debate has been disseminated in 6 publications. In the long-term, the activities of the network are creating a pan-European and trans-Mediterranean vision on the topic, which did not exist before. The collaboration of many researchers in the collective chapters of the Final Book has established what seems to be enduring working relationships. Researchers working on the Islamic Legacy in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe have now the basis for a global pan-European vision of the topic that will enrich their work with the incorporation of materials coming from other parts of the continent as well as the example of the pan-European research questions that the Action has deployed. In this regard, the organization of the three Training Schools has been central to achieving this impact, since it has allowed a new generation of researchers to incorporate this perspective to their doctoral projects and has helped to create a community of young researchers based on that pan-European perspective.	• Scientific / Technological	Achieved
Validity, relevance and significance (in particular importance and timeliness) of the impact reported by the Action: The validity of this impact is very important since it has created the basis for the pan-European vision of the topic and further research. Also, this Action has developed training schools which is highly important for further research on this important issue. However, I still underline the lack of original Islamic sources and more researchers from Islamic countries. This presents the methodological danger of a purely Euro-Christian point of view, which is not necessarily subjective, but it is always better to try to present the opposite views if exist and then try to find the right answer to the research question.		
The contribution of knowledge generated by the Action will have long-term educational consequences with expected impacts on communications media and European public opinion. The Massive Online Open Course and the video documentaries produced by the Action foster a greater awareness of the long history, the complexity and richness of the relations between Christianity and Islam in Europe and the Mediterranean, increased public awareness of the bi-directional exchange between Christianity and Islam in Europe and of Islam's historical contribution to Europe, a better understanding of the historical construction of the prejudices against Islam and the disagreements between Christianity and Islam in Europe, as well as a greater dissemination of information about the involvement of northern Europe in historical relations with Islam.	• Societal	Achieved
Validity, relevance and significance (in particular importance and timeliness) of the impact reported by the Action: The relevance of the impact 2 being the contribution of knowledge generated by Action is extremely relevant and significant, since this is one of the topics not researched enough, and very important not only in the historical sense.		

The extent to which the Action has advanced the careers, skills and networks of researchers including ECIs (as described by the Action) is very good.

General assessment of impacts

The Action's impacts are best described as follows.
Multiple highly significant impacts are reasonably foreseen for the future OR one highly or moderately significant impact is already observed [Very Good]

Dissemination and exploitation of Action results (other than co-authored Action publications listed previously)

Dissemination meetings funded by the Action (possible only until 31st October 2021)

Action website

https://is-le.eu/

The:

- openness and user-friendliness of the Action website are very good
- content of the Action website (programmes and minutes of all events present, all outputs/ deliverables accessible from website) is very good

The Action website was an effective means of disseminating the Action.

Other dissemination activities

The following other dissemination activities reported by the Action were effective and added value

Item/activity	Article “Rethinking Europe’s Late Medieval and Early Modern Islamic Legacy”
Target Audience	Journalists who are seeking access to academic resources to write about the history of Europe and the Islamic Legacy in Europe
Outcome of the activity	Publication of the article “Rethinking Europe’s Late Medieval and Early Modern Islamic Legacy” in the online platform Alpha-Galileo, which works as a repository of academic contents for journalists. Presentation of the Action’s challenge, objectives, activities and expected outputs.
Hyperlink	https://www.alphagalileo.org/en-gb/Item-Display/ItemId/190983?returnurl=https://www.alphagalileo.org/en-gb/Item-Display/ItemId/190983

Item/activity	Article “El legado islámico en Europa: más intercambio que conflicto religioso”
Target Audience	General public interested in the humanities, the history of Europe and the Islamic Legacy in Europe
Outcome of the activity	Publication of the article “El legado islámico en Europa: más intercambio que conflicto religioso” in the online platform The Conversation-Spain. Presentation of the Action’s challenge, objectives, activities and expected outputs.
Hyperlink	https://theconversation.com/el-legado-islamico-en-europa-mas-intercambio-que-conflicto-religioso-131428?fbclid=IwAR0WkJvUWNDBv4fYIPDAx05N9x2VZtw8ybYJYMDxZRf6CajHEIYczw6kNtI

Item/activity	Presentation of the Action in the Conference “La historiografía medieval en España y la conformación de equipos de trabajo: los proyectos de investigación I+D+i”(XXXII Asamblea General de la Sociedad Española de Estudios Medievales, Madrid, CSIC, October 24-25, 2019).
Target Audience	Scholars specialized in Medieval History and Medieval Art History in Spain and Europe
Outcome of the activity	Presentation of the Action’s challenge, objectives, activities and expected outputs in the

	·Conference La historiografía medieval en España y la conformación de equipos de trabajo: los proyectos de investigación I+D+i", organized by the Sociedad Española de Estudios Medievales. The presentation was lately published in the conference's proceedings (see hyperlink below).
Hyperlink	https://medievalistas.es/nueva-publicacion-la-historiografia-medieval-en-espana-y-la-conformacion-de-equipos-de-trabajo-los-proyectos-de-investigacion-idi/

Item/activity	Presentation of the Action in the Spanish national radio broadcaster (UNED channel).
Target Audience	Open to non specialized public and general audience (society at large)
Outcome of the activity	Interview with the Action's Chair and WG1 Leader, containing a presentation of the Action's challenge, objectives, activities and expected outputs.
Hyperlink	https://canal.uned.es/video/5e4a41145578f24bef75a4cc

Item/activity	Presentation of the Action during the "Semana da Ciência e da Tecnologia em Portugal" (Science and Technology Week in Portugal). Online event, November 25, 2020.
Target Audience	Open to non specialized public and general audience (society at large)
Outcome of the activity	Presentation of the Action's challenge, objectives, activities and expected outputs
Hyperlink	https://www.cienciaviva.pt/semanact/eventos.php

Exploitation activities

No exploitation activities were reported by the Action.

Assessment of Action dissemination and exploitation

The effectiveness of the Action's dissemination and exploitation approach (other than co-authored publications) is assessed as follows:

The assessments of the effectiveness of the Action Dissemination and Exploitation Approach are very well planned and contribute highly to the overall success of the Action.

Assessment of Action dissemination and exploitation activities:

All Action activities focusing on dissemination of Action results were effective [Very Good]

Action Success(es)

The following table shows the success(es) reported by the Action and the Action Rapporteur's comment.

Success reported by Action	Action Rapporteur comment
IS-LE final book has aimed at producing deeply reflective material based on a collective conversation between the different parties involved in the Action. Its focus is the analysis of the late medieval and early modern narratives that have historically shaped the European understanding of the continent's Islamic heritage. Very importantly, the chapters of the book are the result of collaborative work among two, three, or four participants coming from different countries and disciplines. The Cost Action IS-LE has not only contributed to the formation of a wide network of researchers hailing from different traditions facilitating this kind of approach. It has also shaped the research topics themselves through its hosting of a program of specific debates among the book's authors. This book can be seen as a success of the Action in the sense that it fulfils its bigger objective: to overcome the existing segmentation of knowledge and provide a new and more comprehensive reading of past relations between Christianity and Islam on European soil. Also, the fact that several junior researchers that participated in the Action's Training Schools have later taken part in the Action's final book can be understood as a major success of the Action.	The final book is a success of great value, based on the interdisciplinary knowledge of the participants in the Action. It would be a good base for further research in this direction.
Including in the teaching staff more than 30 Action participants coming from 15 countries, and being the result of a number of debates held in different meetings, the Action's Massive Online Open Course Material Culture of Islam in Europe. Narratives around the premodern Mediterranean is one of the most relevant outcomes of the Action. It presents some key aspects of the Islamic material legacy in Europe. Through the architecture, objects, works of literature, paintings, etc. it shows how Islamic culture was present in pre-modern Europe. Furthermore, this course shows how this Islamic presence has been historically perceived, how art has contributed to construct figures of otherness and perception in both Christian and Islamic Europe. The MOOC addresses the mobility of people, knowledge, artifacts, visual and formal elements across political and religious borders, and it focuses on the consequences (cultural, artistic and scientific) of this mobility. It also exposes how this material culture has been perceived (or not) as part of a common heritage in Europe and how it has been instrumental in constructing complex narratives of identity and otherness. For further information, see https://iedra.uned.es/courses/course-v1:UNED+MaterialCulture_001+2023/about	The Online Open Course Material Culture of Islam in Europe is a real scientific breakthrough and would be of immense importance for young researchers entering this field. It could also attract more researchers to this immensely important topic, thus it is a success of great validity.

Other matters

Added value of extension

The validity of the Action's description of the added value of the extension is as follows: The granted six-month extension has been proven very useful, since it was very difficult to carry on all planned activities in the Covid pandemic-created conditions.

Difficulties in implementing the Action

The Action Rapporteur made the following observations regarding difficulties in implementing the Action:

No other difficulties observed in the implementation of the Action.

Suggestions for improvements to COST framework / procedures

The Action Rapporteur made the following suggestions for changes to the COST framework:

The Cost open calls as well as actions should be more visible to the larger number of interested researchers all over the World. It also should encourage the usage of sources of different provenance, making the results more reliable.

Emerging topics / developments in the field of the Action

The Action reported the following emerging topics / developments in the field of the Action.

- In the Final Conference, as well as in some online meetings, some proposals for continuation have been discussed. One proposal intends to prepare an application for a Marie Curie project on the topic of mobility of people and objects in the Islamic and Christian Embassies during the early modern period, analyzing the routes of exchange and the uses of objects for creating identities and embody wealth and power. This project will involve 6 countries and around 18 different scholars that were part of the Cost Action, especially those related to working groups 2 and 3.
  The second proposal is related to the study of Mediterranean harbours (European and North African) to understand how the exchange of objects, people and knowledge were developed during the late medieval and early modern period and how it had a strong influence in the perception of the "Other". In this case, it is under consideration whether to apply as well to a Marie Curie project or to an Erasmus Mundus project. This proposal is as well related to working groups 1 and 2.

The Action Rapporteur made the following comment on the emerging topics / developments in the field reported by the Action.

Both projects would be highly important in regarding the relations between Christian and Islamic Worlds in the Mediterranean, which is one of the important and actual topics in humanities.

Action Rapporteur

This Final Assessment Report was submitted on 2023-12-20 by:
Prof Ema Petrovic (ex Miljkovic)
Faculty of Philology
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Annex 1: List of publications

The Action reported 6 publications on the topic of the Action, co-authored by at least two Action participants from two countries participating in the Action, and for which the Action networking was necessary.

Co-authored Action publications - peer-reviewed

Elizabeth Drayson, ed. *Europe's Islamic Legacy: 1900 to the Present. Proceedings of the Online Conference Hosted by the University of Cambridge on 20 October 2020*. Leyden: Brill, 2023.

Ivana Čapeta Rakić and Giuseppe Capriotti, eds. *Images in the Borderlands. The Mediterranean between Christian and Muslim Worlds in the Early Modern Period.* Turnhout: Brepols, 2022.

Marina Vicelja-Matijašić, ed. "Iconography and Religious Otherness". Special Issue of *Ikon*, 15, 2022.

Antonio Urquízar-Herrera, Borja Franco Llopis, and Elena Paulino Montero, eds. *Late Medieval and Early Modern Narratives of Islam across Europe: a connected memory*. Leyden: Brill, forthcoming 2024.

The book manuscript has already been submitted to the publishing house Brill and will be released from print in a few months under an open access agreement. At this moment, the manuscript can be accessed in the following link:

https://unedo365-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/aurquizar_geo_uned_es/Em_4UQjCD5RIv5vPLmoU9EcBYs7iLxPwlrVeKW7lj8I7bQ?e=iNkdEu

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Emir O. Filipović and Magnus Ressel, eds. *Handbook on the Later Crusades*. Berlin: De Gruyter, forthcoming 2024.

The book manuscript has already been submitted to the publishing house De Gruyter and will be released from print in a few months under an open access agreement. At this moment, the manuscript can be accessed in the following link:

https://unedo365-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/aurquizar_geo_uned_es/Evlr4-6vhLRJmednYTop3tABn3fCNPT7zXmgOJq-iMuoNw?e=J3Uqd7

Mercedes García-Arenal and Gerard Wiegers, eds. The Morisco Diaspora and Morisco Networks across the Western and Eastern Mediterranean. Leyden: Brill, forthcoming 2024.

The book manuscript has already been submitted to the publishing house Brill and will be released from print in a few months under an open access agreement. At this moment, the manuscript can be accessed in the following link:

https://unedo365-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/aurquizar_geo_uned_es/Eg7X9IhW4nBArpPz-5RbEpgB9

AXGRSiIsddkbyBv31Kn2w?e=fd7NgT